



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Using research results in training and education

*Prof. Dr. András László Papp, NUPS
Tamás Dombos, Háttér Society
CEPOL 40/2015 EJMP, October 13, 2015*

AIM OF THE SESSION

- show practical usefulness of research data
- provide guidance on training methodology
- give ideas for training activities
- familiarize you with issue of hate crimes



CONCEPT OF HATE CRIMES

- “criminal offences committed with a bias motive” (OSCE MC.DEC/9/09)
 - ≠ discrimination
 - ≠ hate motivated incident
 - ≠ hate speech
- examples
 - swastika painted on the wall of synagogue
 - gay couple threatened with violence on the street
 - asylum seeker assaulted while chanting racial slur
 - serial killing of Roma families



Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

TRAINING METHODOLOGY

- practice oriented
- interactive
- experiential

- involve participants via:
 - brainstorming
 - discussion
 - group work
 - Q&A
 - structured training exercise
 - role-play



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

WHY USE RESEARCH DATA IN TRAININGS?

- “sense of reality”
- raise awareness and sense of urgency of the issue
- better understand the phenomenon
- help participants identify problems with police practice



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

SOURCES OF DATA

- official criminal statistics
- victim surveys
- police performance indicators
- user satisfaction surveys
- targeted research projects



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

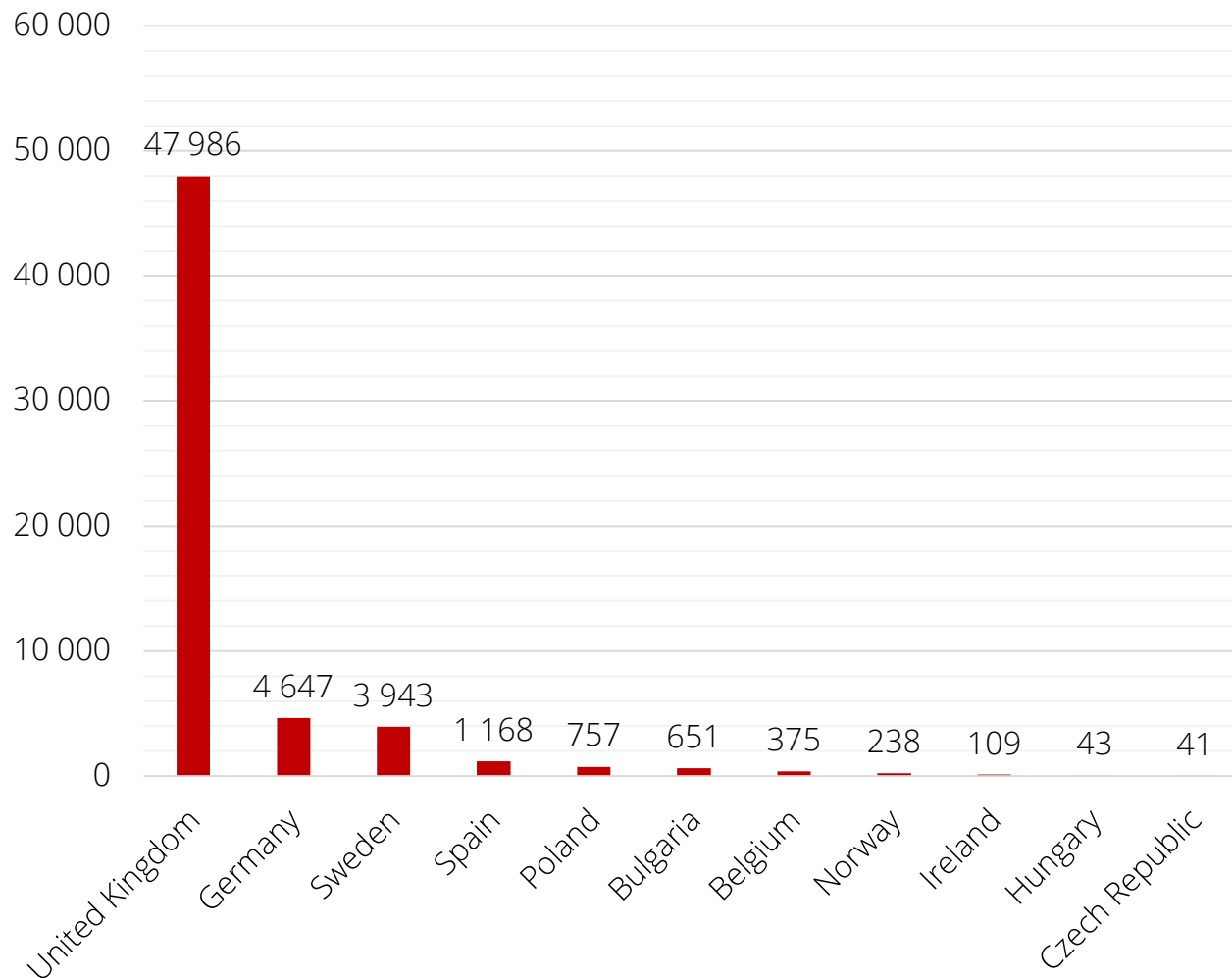
Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

ACTIVITY 1: DATA ANALYSIS

Registered hate crimes in a few European countries
(OSCE ODIHR 2013)



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

ACTIVITY 2: MAKE A GUESS!



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

1.

According to the FBI how many hate crimes occurred in the US in 2013?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

1.

6,933

Source: <https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/hate-crime/2013>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

2.

According to the OSCE
how many hate crimes
were officially reported in
Moldova (population 3,5
million) in 2011?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

2.

3

Source: <http://tandis.odihhr.pl/hcr2011/>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

3.

According to a survey of the FRA, what percentage of LGBT people surveyed in the European Union experienced violence in the past five years?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

3.

26%

Source: <http://fra.europa.eu/DVS/DVT/lgbt.php>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

4.

According to a survey in the UK in 2000, what percentage of people with learning difficulties experienced bullying or harassment in the past year?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

4.

88%

Source: <https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/hate-crime/2013>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

5.

According to a research by the FRA, what percentage of Jews surveyed had personally experienced at least one incident of antisemitic verbal insult or harassment, and/or a physical attack in the past 12 months in the EU?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

5.

26%

Source:

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2013/discrimination-and-hate-crime-against-jews-eu-member-states-experiences-and>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

6.

In the European Union,
what proportion of
homophobic and
transphobic violence or
harassment are not
reported to authorities?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

6.

80%

Source: <https://www.mencap.org.uk/blog/four-things-you-probably-didnt-know-about-disability-hate-crime>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

7.

In the European Union,
what proportion of anti-
Roma hate crime
victimizations were not
reported to the
authorities?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

7.

74%

Source: <http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2012/eu-midis-data-focus-report-6-minorities-victims-crime>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

8.

When France legalized same-sex marriage in 2013 by what percentage did homophobic hate crimes decrease or increase?

*(give a positive value if increased,
a negative if decreased)*



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

8.

+30%

Source:

<http://www.rawstory.com/2013/04/homophobic-assaults-up-in-france-amid-same-sex-marriage-debate/>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

9.

In the US in 2010 what proportion of hate crimes were committed by people who belong to a neo-Nazi or Klan group?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

9.

5%

Source:

<http://www.npr.org/2010/12/02/131761843/Hate-Crime-Statistics-Lack-Key-Facts>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

10.

In the US what percentage of known hate crime offenders were under 18?



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Aims

Intro to hate crimes

Training methodology

Use of data in training

Data analysis activity

Make a guess! activity

10.

33%

Source:

<http://www.civilrights.org/publications/hatecrimes/juveniles.html>



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY

Questions?

Tamás Dombos
tdombos@hatter.hu

András László Pap
papa@ceu.edu

www.gyuloletellen.hu



WORKING GROUP AGAINST
HATE CRIMES IN HUNGARY